

**RADHA GOVIND UNIVERSITY**  
**RAMGARH, JHARKHAND**



**CBCS Curriculum of**  
**M.A (SOCIOLOGY)**

**Subject code - 03**  
**For Post-Graduate courses under**

**RADHA GOVIND UNIVERSITY**  
**RAMGARH, JHARKHAND**

Implemented from  
Academic Session 2019-21

# COURSE STRUCTURE FOR POSTGRADUATE SOCIOLOGY PROGRAMME

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## COURSE STRUCTURE FOR POST-GRADUATE SOCIOLOGY

### Distribution of 80 Credits

Course	Papers	Credits
<b>I. Core Course</b>	<b>C 1 to 12</b>	
Theory	12 Papers	12x5=60
<b>II. Elective Course (EC)</b>		
A. Skill Enhancement Course of the core course opted	<b>SE 1</b> 1 Papers	1x5=5
B. Discipline Centric Elective Theory	<b>DC 1 to 2</b> 2 Papers	2x5=10
<b>III. Foundation Course</b>		
Foundation Course Compulsory Foundation/ Elective Foundation	1 Paper	1x5=5

**Total Credit = 80**

**COURSES OF STUDY FOR POSTGRADUATE (M.A) SOCIOLOGY PROGRAMME**

**Subject Combinations allowed for M. A. Programme (80 Credits)**

<b>Foundation Course FC 1 Paper</b>	<b>Core Subject CC 12 Papers</b>	<b>Skill Development Course SD 1 Paper</b>	<b>Elective Course EC 2 Papers</b>
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**Semester wise Examination Structure for Mid Semester & End Semester Examinations:**

SEM	Core, AE/ GE/ DC/ EC & Compulsory FC Courses				Examination Structure		
	Paper	Paper Code	Credit	Name of Paper	Mid Semester Evaluation (F.M.)	End Semester Evaluation (F.M.)	End Semester Practical/ Viva (F.M.)
I	FC	FCSOC101	5	Fundamentals of Sociology	30	70	----
	C1	CCSOC102	5	Classical Sociological Thinkers	30	70	----
	C2	CCSOC103	5	Social Research	30	70	----
	C3	CCSOC104	5	Indian Society	30	70	----
II	SE	ECSOC201	5	Family, Marriage and Kinship	30	70	----
	C4	CCSOC202	5	Sociology of Tribes	30	70	----
	C5	CCSOC203	5	Rural Sociology	30	70	----
	C6	CCSOC204	5	Advance Sociological Theories	30	70	----
III	C7	CCSOC301	5	Statistics and Social Research	30	70	----
	C8	CCSOC302	5	Urban Sociology	30	70	----
	C9	CCSOC303	5	Sociology of Change and Development	30	70	----
	GE/DC1	CCSOC304	5	Sociology of Religion	30	70	----
IV	C10	CCSOC401	5	Indian Social Thinkers	30	70	----
	C11	CCSOC402	5	Social Movement	30	70	----
	GE/DC2	ECSOC403	5	A .Industrial Sociology B. Gender and Society C. Sociology of Globalization	30	70	----
	PROJECT/ Dissertation	PRSOC404	5	Dissertation/Project	----	----	70 + 30

## SEMESTER – I

4 Papers = Total 100 x 04 = 400 Marks

### COMPULSORY FOUNDATION COURSE (FC) [FCSOC101] (Credits: Theory-05)

Fundamentals of Sociology = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.

#### **Course Objective:**

The present paper is an attempt to introduce and make familiarize the students with the discipline of Sociology. The course begins with discussion on the emergence of Sociology in Europe as a separate discipline in the particular socio-historical circumstances. Our main concern here would be to understand the context in which the discipline emerged and evolved in the various institutional practices. The paper aims at critically engaging with the various concepts and major perspectives in detail with the objective to develop a holistic understanding of the relationship between the individual and the society. It ends by raising the questions of reflexivity in contemporary sociological writings.

#### **Unit I - Nature, Scope and Its Emergence**

- a. Sociology, Nature and Scope
- b. Rise and Development of Sociology
- c. Branches of Sociology
- d. Relation with other social sciences

#### **Unit II - Basic Concepts**

- a. Social Group – Classification, Characteristics and Types
- b. Social Structure – Concept, Characteristics and Elements
- c. Social Stratification – Concept, Theories and Forms
- d. Social Mobility – Concept, Factors and Types

#### **Unit III - Social Process**

- a. Associative- Co-operation, Accommodations and Assimilation
- b. Dissociative- Conflict and Competition
- c. Socialization- Agencies and Importance
- d. Social Control- Meaning and Objective

#### **Unit- IV- Culture**

- a. Meaning and Type
- b. Cultural Lag
- c. Culture and Civilization
- d. Determinants of Culture

#### Essential Readings:

- Bottomore, T.B. 1972. Sociology: A guide to problems and literature. Bombay: George Allen and Unwin (India).
- Arlabos, M. 1998. Sociology: Themes and perspectives. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

- Jayaram, N. 1988. Introductory sociology. Madras: Macmillan India.
- Johnson, Harry M. 1995. Sociology: A systematic introduction. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- Beteille, A. 2005. Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Durkheim, E. 1964. The Rules of Sociological Method. New York: The Free Press.
- जे.पी. सिंह, समाजशास्त्र : अवधारणाएँ एवं सिद्धांत, प्रेंटिस हल ऑफ इंडिया प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, नई दिल्ली
- नरेन्द्र कुमार सिंधी एवं सुधाकर गोस्वामी, समाजशास्त्र विवेचन, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
- दोषी एवं जैन – समाजशास्त्र : नई दिशा रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर नई दिल्ली
- एस.एल. दोषी एवं पीसी जैन, : समाजशास्त्र, नई दिशाएँ, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, जयपुर नई दिल्ली
- टी.बी बॉटमोर, (अनुवाद गोपाल प्रधान) समाजशास्त्र समस्याओं और साहित्य का अध्ययन, नई दिल्ली

## CORE COURSE- C 1|CCSOC102 (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

### Classical Sociological Thinkers (CCSOC-102) = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.

#### **Course Objective –**

The dramatic changes that were brought by French Revolution and Industrial Revolution in the traditional feudal structure of the societies in 18<sup>th</sup> century Europe had far-reaching effects on the economic and social systems of these societies that gave rise to the discipline of Sociology. The pioneers in sociology laid down the theoretical foundations of Sociology on which the edifice of modern Sociological theories is erected.

#### **Unit I - Auguste Comte**

- a. Social Statistics and Dynamics
- b. Law of three Stages
- c. Hierarchy of Science
- d. Positivism

#### **Unit II - Karl Marx**

- a. Class struggle
- b. Materialist
- c. Conception of History
- d. Historical Materialism

#### **Unit III - Emile Durkheim**

- a. Social facts
- b. Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- c. Division of Labour
- d. Theory of Suicide

#### **Unit IV – Max Weber**

- a. Power and Authority
- b. Protestant Ethics
- c. Spirit of Capitalism

#### **Unit V - Vilfredo Pareto**

- a. Logical and Non-Logical Action
- b. Circulations of Elites
- c. Theory of Social Change
- d. Contributions to Methodology

### Essential Readings:

- Aron, R. 1967. Main Currents in Sociological Thought-Vol.I.& II. UK: Penguin Calhoun
- Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Barnes, H.E. 1959. Introduction to the history of sociology. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Coser, Lewis A. 1979. Masters of sociological thought. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Sociology 20, Fletcher, Ronald. 1994. The making of sociology (2 volumes). Jaipur: Rawat.
- Ritzer, George. 1996. Sociological theory. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw Hill.
- Durkheim, E. 1964b. The Rules of Sociological Method. New York: Free Press.
- Durkheim, E. 1966. Suicide. New York: Free Press.
- Marx, K, 1970. Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right (1843), UK: Cambridge University Press
- रवीन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी – सामाजिक विचारधारा विवेक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- एस.एल. दोषी एवं पी.सी. जैन, प्रमुख समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर नई दिल्ली मुजतबा हुसैन,
- समाजशास्त्रीय विचार, आरियंट (1) ब्लैकस्वॉन, नई दिल्ली



## CORE COURSE – C 2|CCSOC103|: (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-01)

### Social Research = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.

#### **Course Objective –**

This paper introduces the basic methods of Social Research and Social Survey.

#### **Unit I - Methodology of Social Research**

- a. Scientific Social Research - Meaning, Characteristics and Methodology
  - b. Types of Social Research
  - c. Collection of Data - Types and Sources.
  - d. Sampling - Types and Merit & Demerits.
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#### **Unit II - Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it.**

- a. Research Design - Steps and Processes of its formulation
- b. Types of Research Design
- c. Hypothesis - Meaning, Importance and Sources.
- d. Writing Synopsis

#### **Unit III - Quantitative Methodology Survey Research.**

- a. Techniques of Survey Research – Questionnaire, Schedule & Interview
- b. Tools of Research : Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule.
- c. Case Study- Meaning, Objective and steps
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing and Excel

#### **Essential Readings –**

- ◆ Bajaj and Gupta. 1972. Elements of Statistics. New Delhi: R. Chand and Co.
- ◆ Bryman, Alan. 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research. London: Unwin Hyman.
- ◆ Garrett, Henry. 1981. Statistics in Psychology and Education.
- ◆ Jayaram, N. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: Mac Millan.
- ◆ Kothari, C.R. 1989. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern.
- ◆ Srinivas, M.N. and A.M.Shah. 1979. Fieldworker and The Field. Delhi: Oxford.
- ◆ Young, P.V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- ◆ डॉ. आर.एस. त्रिवेदी एवं डी.पी. शुक्ला–रिसर्च मेथोडोलॉजी
- ◆ डॉ. रवि प्रकाश पाण्डे – सामाजिक शोध
- ◆ एस. आर. बाजपेयी – सामाजिक शोध
- ◆ सुरेन्द्र सिंह – सामाजिक अनुसंधान
- ◆ रवीन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी, सामाजिक शोध व सांख्यिकी, विवके प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- ◆ राम आहूजा, : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- ◆ गौरी शंकर, एवं रविप्रकाश पाण्डेय, : शेखर प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद

## **CORE COURSE- C-3[CCSOC104] (Credits: Theory-04,Tutorial-01)**

### **INDIAN SOCIETY = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial:15Hrs.**

#### **Course Objective -**

Studying Indian society has always been fascinating for the Sociologists in particular and Social Scientists in general due to its diversity. This complexity poses both challenges and adventures. This paper primarily deals with the major themes and perspectives on Indian society to familiarize the students with the various concepts, works and debates on Indian society. We will begin the course by situating the socio-political events in the historical context which contributed in the emergence of Indian Sociology. Secondly, we will try to engage with the various approaches which attempted to offer some understandings about the Indian society. Through the trajectories of the development of Indian Sociology, it tries to examine the ways the Indian society has undergone various changes through various contestations and how do the discipline has responded to them. Further it will focus on the contemporary debates which have shaped both the public debates and academic practices in India.

#### **Unit I - Ancient Indian Society**

- a. Varna
- b. Jati
- c. Ashram Vyavastha
- d. Concept of Purity and Pollution

#### **Unit II - Process of Social Change in India**

- a. Sanskritization
- b. Westernization
- c. Modernization
- d. Secularization

#### **Unit III - Weaker section**

- a. Dalits
- b. Other Backward class
- c. Women
- d. Minorities

#### **Unit IV- Caste system: Indian Society in Continuity and Change**

- a. History of Caste
- b. Jajmani System
- c. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar thought for caste
- d. Dominant caste

## Essential Readings -

- Dube, S.C. 1990 : Society in India (New Delhi : National Book Trust)
- Dube, S.C. 1995 : Indian Village (London : Routledge)
- Dube, S.C. 1958 : India's Changing Villages (London : Routledge and Kegan Paul)
- Lannoy, Richard, 1971 : The Speaking Tree : A Study of Indian Society and Culture (Delhi : Oxford University Press)
- Mandelbaum, D.G., 1970 : Society in India (Bombay : Popular Prakashan)
- Srinivas, M.N., 1980 : India : Social Structure (New Delhi : Hindustan Publishing Corporation). Srinivas, M.N., 1963 : Social Change in Modern India (California, Berkeley : University of California Press)
- Singh, Yogendra, 1973 : Modernization of Indian Tradition (Delhi : Thomson Press)
- Ambedkar, B R.1937/2007. Annihilation of Caste. New Delhi: Critical Quest.
- Beteille,A.2002 Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dhanagare, D.N. 1993. Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Ghurye, G.S. 1932. Caste and Race in India. London: Kegan Paul.
  
- मोतीलाल गुप्ता, : भारत में समाज, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर
- वीरेन्द्र प्रकाश शर्मा, भारत में समाज : संरचना और परिवर्तन, पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर
- वीरेन्द्र प्रकाश शर्मा, : भारतीय सामाजिक व्यवस्था, पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर।
- मिथिलेश कुमार, जनजातीय समाज में शिक्षा और आधुनिकीकरण, क्लासिकल पब्लिशिंग कम्पनी, नई दिल्ली

**Semester II**  
**4 Papers = Total 100 x 04**

**SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE SE1 (ECSOC201)**

**(Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial-15 Hrs)**

**Family, Marriage and Kinship = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.**

**Course Objective:**

This paper introduces basic concept of social Institutions i.e Family, Marriage and Kinship.

**Unit 1 – Basic concept of Social Institutions**

- a. Concept of Social Institution
- b. Characteristics and Functions of Social Institutions
- c. Social Institution and Education
- d. Social Institution and Economy

**Unit-II Family**

- a. Characteristics of Family
- b. Functions and type
- c. Factors of Family Disorganization
- d. Problems of Modern family

**Unit-III Marriage**

- a. Meaning and types of Marriage
- b. Marriage in India
- c. Marriage transactions: Dowry and Bride wealth
- d. Features and functions of Marriage

**Unit IV - Kinship**

- a. Functions and Importance of Kinship System
- b. Features of Kinship
- c. Clan organization and marriage rules
- d. Kinship and social change

**Essential Readings:**

- Radcliff Brown, A.R., and Daryll Forde (eds.) 1950. African Systems of Kinship and Marriage. London: Oxford University Press.
- Shah, A.M. 1998. The Family in India: Critical Essays, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Uberoi, Patricia. 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

- Karve, Iravati. 1968. Kinship Organization in India. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
- Kath, W. 1991. Families we Choose, Lesbians, Gays, Kinship. New York: Columbia University.
- Kolenda, P. 1987. Regional Differences in Family Structure in India. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Pahl, R & Spencer. L. 2010. 'Family, Friends and Personal Communities: Changing Models-in-the-Mind', Journal of Family Theory & Review 2. September, pp.197-210.
- Patel, T. (ed.).2005. The Family in India: Structure and Practice. New Delhi: Sage publication.
- Robertson, A.F.1991. Beyond the Family: Social Organization of Human Reproduction. U.S.A.: University of California.
- गोपीरमण प्रसाद सिंह, : नातेदारी, विवाह और परिवार अग्रवाल पब्लिकेशन्स, दरभंगा (बिहार)
- नोतदारी, विवाह और परिवार, विवेक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली

## CORE COURSE- C 4 (CCSOC202) (Credits: Theory-04, Tutorial- 01)

### SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBES = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.

#### **Course objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Social Anthropology and tribal Social world.

#### **Unit-I Tribal society and Rural Development Programme**

- a. Tribal society and its features
- b. Features of Tribal Society
- c. Rural development Programme
- d. Self Help Groups

#### **Unit-II Tribal Movement of Jharkhand**

- a. Paharia Movement
- b. Santhal Movement
- c. Birsa Movement
- d. Tana Bhagat Movement

#### **Unit-III Socio-Cultural Profile**

- a. Ethnic and cultural diversity
- b. Religious beliefs and practices
- c. Kinship
- d. Marriage and Family

#### **Unit-IV Problems of Tribal Society**

- a. Poverty
- b. Illiteracy
- c. Indebtness
- d. Land alienation

#### **Essential Readings**

- Hasnain, N. : (1983) Tribes in India (Harnam Publications, New Delhi)
- Raza, Moonis and A. Ahmad: (1990) An Atlas of Tribal India (Concept Publishing, Delhi)
- Singh, K.S. : (1972) Tribal Situation in India (Indian Institute of Advanced Study)
- Singh, K.S.: (1985) Tribal Society (Manohar : Delhi)
- Singh, K.S : (1995) The Scheduled Tribes (Oxford University Press : New Delhi)
- Rashmi: (2017) Swayam sahayta Samuh ka Janjatiya Mahilaon par Prabhav, Prithvi Prakshan, N.Delhi
- एम.एल. गुप्ता, एवं डी.डी. शर्मा, सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा
- रवीन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी, सामाजिक मानवशास्त्र की रूपरेखा, विवेक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- उमेश कुमार वर्मा, जनजातीय समाजशास्त्र, जानकी प्रकाशन, पटना,
- उमेश कुमार वर्मा, झारखण्ड का जनजातीय समाज, सुबेध ग्रंथमाला, राँची

**CORE COURSE- C 5 (CCSOC203) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)**

**RURAL SOCIOLOGY = Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.**

**Course objective:**

This Paper introduce the basic concepts of Rural India.

**Unit-I Rural Sociology: An Introduction**

- a. Origin and development of Rural society
- b. Nature and scope of Rural Sociology
- c. Rural Sociology and other Social Sciences
- d. Need and importance of Rural Sociology in India

**Unit-II Rural Social Structure and Institutions**

- a. Rural social structure in India
- b. Rural social institutions
- c. Jajmani system
- d. Panchayati Raj System

**Unit-III Peasant Society and Agrarian Society**

- a. Meaning and Concept of Peasant Society
- b. Characteristics of peasant society
- c. Meaning and Concept of Agrarian Society
- d. Characteristics of Agrarian Society

**Unit-IV Major problems of Rural India**

- a. Illiteracy,
- b. Bonded labour
- c. Poverty
- d. Migration

**Essential Readings:**

- A.R.Desai 1959 Rural Sociology India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- A.R.Desai 1979 Rural India in Transition, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
  - Ramakrishna Mukherjee The dynamics of rural society, Berlin A C. Mukherjee 1957
  - Doshi,S.L and, Jain,P.C, Rural Sociology, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
  - Singh, Prabhat Kumar, Migration and Occupational Mobility, Janaki Prakashan, Patna – New Delhi
  - बी.एन. सिंह, एवं जनमेजय सिंह, ग्रामीण समाज, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली वीरेन्द्र प्रकाश शर्मा, ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र, पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर

**CORE COURSE- C 6 (CCSOC204) (Credits:Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)**

**ADVANCE SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES = ( Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)**

**Course Objective:**

This Paper introduces Advanced sociological theories.

**Unit-I Sociological theories**

- a. Meaning and Characteristics of Sociological theories
- b. Uses of Sociological theories
- c. Elements of theory: Its basic buildings blocks
- d. Types of theory

**Unit-II Social Action Theory**

- a. Meaning and types of social action
- b. Social action theory of Vilfredo Pareto
- c. Social action theory of Max Weber
- d. Social Action theory of Talcott Parson

**Unit-III Functional Theory**

- a. Meaning and Definition of functional theory
- b. Functionalism in Social Anthropology
- c. Critique of three postulates of anthropological functionalism
- d. Robert Merton empirical functionalism

**Unit-IV Post Modernism**

- a. Key terms of Post Modernism
- b. Concept of Post Modernism
- c. Characteristics of post modern society
- d. Differences between post modernity and modernity

**Essential Readings:**

- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological theory. Rawat, Jaipur and New Delhi:.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1983. Central problems in social theory: Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis. London: Macmillan.
- Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Ritzer, George. 1992 (3rd edition). Sociological theory. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Deirda. Oxford: Oxford University Press.



- Turner, Jonathan H. 1995 (4th edition). The structure of sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
- Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition). Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
  
- रविन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी : समकालीन उच्चतर समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत विवेक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- एस. एल. दोषी एवं पी.सी. जैन : प्रमुख समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- एस.एल. दोषी, आधुनिक समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- रवि प्रकाश पाण्डेय, समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत : अभिगम एवं परिप्रेक्ष्य, शेरवर प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद
- श्यामाधारण सिंह, अशोक सिंह, आधुनिक समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत, सपना अशोक प्रकाशन, वाराणसी
- एस.एल. दोषी, आधुनिक समाजशास्त्रीय विचारक, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर

## SEMESTER III

4 Papers = Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks

CORE COURSE- C 7 (CCSOC301) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### Statistics and Social Research

#### Course Objective

This paper introduces the basic concept of statistics and sociological methodologies.

#### **Unit- I- Social Statistics**

- a. Meaning and Definition of Social Statistics
- b. Need and Importance of Statistics
- c. Classification – Meaning, Features and Functions
- d. Tabulation – Meaning and Advantages

#### **Unit –II- Measures of Central Tendency**

1. Meaning of Central Tendency
2. Calculation of Mean
3. Calculation of Median
4. Calculation of Mode

#### **Unit III -Measures of Variability**

1. Concept of Statistical Variability
2. Average Deviation
3. Quartile Deviation
4. Standard Deviation

#### **Unit IV- Presentation of Data**

1. Histogram
2. Polygon
3. Percentiles
4. Ogive

#### **Essential readings:**

- Bajaj and Gupta. 1972. Elements of Statistics. New Delhi: R.Chand and Co.
- Beteille, A and T.N.Madan. 1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- Garrett, Henry. 1981. Statistics in Psychology and Education. David Mckay. India Publication – Mrs.A.F. Sheikh For Vakils, Bombay, Tenth Reprint.
- Jayaram, N. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: MacMillian.
- Kothari, C.R. 1989. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern.
- Young, P.V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- डॉ. बी.एन. गुप्ता – सांख्यिकी
- डॉ. अरुण कुमार सिंह – मनोविज्ञान, समाजशास्त्र एवं शिक्षा में शोध विधियाँ
- डॉ. अरुण कुमार सिंह – शिक्षा एवं मनोविज्ञान में सांख्यिकी

- रवीन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी, सामाजिक शोध एवं सांख्यिकी, विवेक प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
- राम आहूजा, : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- गौरी शंकर, एवं रविप्रकाश पाण्डेय, : शेखर प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद

## CORE COURSE- C 8 (CCSOC302) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### URBAN SOCIOLOGY = (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Urban Sociology.

#### **Unit-I Urban Sociology**

- a. Urban Sociology – Concept and Subject matter
- b. Urban Sociology – Nature and Scope
- c. Urbanization and Industrialization
- d. Urbanization - Factors and consequences

#### **Unit-II Sociological Perspectives on cities**

- a. Globalization of Cities
- b. Urban Violence – Causes and Consequences
- c. Urban Community – Meaning and Characteristics
- d. Urban family –Features and Changes

#### **Unit-III Concept and Classification**

- a. Town
- b. City
- c. Metropolitan City
- d. Industrial City

#### **Unit-IV Urban social problems**

- a. Child labour
- b. Juvenile delinquency
- c. Alcoholism and Suicide
- d. Corruption

#### **Essential readings:**

- Singh, Prabhat Kumar , Migration and Occupational Mobility, Janaki Prakashan, Patna – New Delhi
- Singh, Prabhat Kumar Migration and Urbanization, Janaki Prakashan, Patna – New Delhi
- Quinn, J. A 1955, Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi Pickwance,
- G (ed) 1976, Urban Sociology; Critical Essays, Methuen.
- Saunders, Peter 1981, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchionson.
- Bose Ashish 1978, Studies in India Urbanisation 1901-1971,Tata McGraw Hill.
- Bharadwaj, R.K. 1974 : Urban Development in India. National Publishing House.

- Colling Worth, J b 1972 Problems of Urban Society VOL. 2,George and Unwin Ltd.
- शशि के जैन : नगरीय समाजशास्त्र
- वी.एन. सिंह, एवं जनमेजय सिंह, नगरीय समाजशास्त्र, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
- गोयल, तोमर, नगरीय समाजशास्त्र, श्री राम मेहरा एण्ड कम्पनी, आगरा
- डी.एस. वधेल, नगरीय समाजशास्त्र मध्य प्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी भोपाल
- शशि के. जैन, : नगरीय समाजशास्त्र रिसर्च पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर

## CORE COURSE- C 9 (CCSOC303) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### SOCIOLOGY OF CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course Objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Sociology of Change and Development.

#### **Unit-I Social change**

- a. Characteristic and forms of social change
- b. Economic and Religious factor
- c. Urban Violence
- d. Present status of Urban sociology in India

#### **Unit-II Theories of social change**

- a. Cyclical Theory – Pareto
- b. Cyclical Theory – Sorokin
- c. Conflict Theory – Marx
- d. Conflict Theory – Cozer

#### **Unit-III Paths and agencies of development**

- a. Capitalist
- b. Socialist
- c. Gandhian
- d. Mixed Economy

#### **Unit-IV Factors of Social Change and Development**

- a. Techno- Economic
- b. Socio-Psychological
- c. Cultural and religious
- d. Media

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi: OUP.
- Desai, A.R. 1985. India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Giddens Anthony, 1996. "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" In Introduction to Sociology. New York: W.W.Norton & Co.
- Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991. Reflections on Human Development. New Delhi, OUP
- Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. Social Change. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
- Sharma, SL 1980. "Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action. Jan-Mar.
- Sharma, SL 1986. Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India.

- Berkley: University of Berkley. UNDP. Sustainable Development. New York: OUP.
- Rita Sinha (ed.), Concept of Development, Research India Press, New Delhi.
- A.N Sandhwar & Rita Sinha (ed.), Aspects of Development, Research India Press, New Delhi.
- शिवबहाल सिंह, : विकास का समाजशास्त्र, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
- जे.पी. सिंह, : आधुनिक भारत में सामाजिक परिवर्तन, प्रेंटिस, हाल ऑफ इंडिया प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, नई दिल्ली  
जी.आर. मदन : परिवर्तन एवं विकास का समाजशास्त्र, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## **GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE- GE/DC 1 (ECSOC304)**

**(Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)**

### **SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION = (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)**

#### **Course objective:**

This paper introduces the basic concept of Sociology of Religion.

#### **Unit I - Sociology of Religion**

- a. Sociology of Religion - Nature and scope
- b. Religion and Magic – Meaning, Types and Difference
- c. Secularism – Meaning and characteristics
- d. Communalism and Secularism – Meaning and characteristics

#### **Unit II - Religion and Society**

- a. Hinduism – meaning and basic tenets
- b. Islamic – Meaning and characteristics
- c. Christianity – meaning and characteristics
- d. Conversion – Causes and Consequences

#### **Unit III - Sociological Interpretation of Religion**

- a. Durkhiem
- b. Weber
- c. Karl Marx

#### **Unit IV - Religion and Social Change**

- a. Bhram Samaj
- b. Arya Samaj
- c. R.K. Mission

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Baird, Robert D. (ed.). 1995 (3rd edition). Religion in modern India. Delhi: Manohar.
- Muzumdar, H.T. 1986. India's religious heritage. New Delhi: Allied.
- Roberts, Keith A. 1984. Religion in sociological perspective. New York: Dorsey Press. Shakir, Moin (ed.). 1989. Religion, state and politics in India. Delhi: Ajanta Publications. Turner, Bryan S. 1991 (2nd edition). Religion and social theory. London: Sage.
- Ibrahim, Mohammad : Sociology of Religion Prentice hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi.
- P.K Chaudhary(ed.) , Sociology of Pilgrims, Kalpaaz Publications, New Delhi.
- श्यामाधर सिंह, धर्म का समाजशास्त्र, सपना अशोक, प्रकाशन, वाराणसी



## SEMESTER IV

4 PAPERS = Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks

CORE COURSE- C 10 (CCSOC401) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

INDIAN SOCIAL THINKERS = (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

### **Course objective:**

This paper introduces the basic concept of Indian Social thought.

#### **Unit I – Indological /Textual Perspective**

- a. G.S.Ghurye
- b. Radhakamal Mukerjee

#### **Unit II – Structural –Functional Perspective**

- a. M.N.Srinivas
- b. S.C.Dubey

#### **Unit III – Marxist Perspective**

- a. D.P.Mukerji
- b. A.R.Desai

#### **Unit IV –Subaltern Perspective**

- a. B.R.Ambedkar
- b. David Hardiman

#### **Unit V – Stratification Perspective**

- a. Andre Beteille

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 : Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur\_Rawat). Dube, S.C. 1973: Social Sciences in a Changing Society (Lucknow University Press) Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian Village (London : Routledge, 1955)
- Dumont, Louis 1970 : Homo Hierarchicus : The Caste System and its Implications (New Delhi : Vikas) Momin, A. R. 1996 : The Legacy of G. S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift Popular Prakashan, Bombay)
- Srinivas, M.N. 1960: India's Villages Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- एस.एल. दोषी, : भारतीय सामाजिक विचारक, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- बी.के. नागला, (अनुवादक नरेश भार्गव) : भारतीय समाजशास्त्रीय चिन्तन, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- धर्मवीर माजन एवं कमलेश महाजन : भारतीय समाज के परिप्रेक्ष्य, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली

## CORE COURSE- C 11 (CCSOC402) (Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### SOCIAL MOVEMENT (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concepts of Social Movement.

#### **Unit-I Social Movement**

- a. Meaning, Nature and Characteristics
- b. Types of Social Movement
- c. Tenets of Social Movement
- d. Relation between Social movement and Social Change – Structural-Functional theory

#### **Unit-II Traditional Movements**

- a. Agrarian Movement
- b. Nationalist Movement

#### **Unit-III Tribal Movement**

- a. Jharkhand Movement
- b. Birsa Movement
- c. Tana Bhagat Movement
- d. Santhal Movement

#### **Unit-IV Social Movements**

- a. Women Movement
- b. Environmental Movement
- c. Dalit Movement
- d. Total Revolution

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Ghanshyam Shah: Social Movement in India
- Desai, A.R. Ed. 1979 : Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
- Dhanagare, D.N., 1983 : Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press)
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979 ; Social Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
- Singh, K.S., 1982 : Tribal Movements in India (New Delhi : Manohar)
- धनश्याम साह (अनुवादक हरिकृष्ण) : भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- वी.एन. सिंह एवं जनमेजय सिंह, भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर
- राजगोपाल सिंह, भारतीय दलित, समस्यायें एवं समाधान, मध्य प्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी भोपाल
- ए.आर. देसाई, भारतीय राष्ट्रवाद की सामाजिक पृष्ठभूमि, द मैकमिलियन कम्पनी ऑफ इंडिया, नयी दिल्ली
- मारला, भी. शर्मा; भारत में किसान संघर्ष : द मैकमिलियन कम्पनी ऑफ इंडिया, नयी दिल्ली
- पी.सी. जैन, ; सामाजिक आंदोलन का समाजशास्त्र नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, जयपुर
- कुमार सुरेश सिंह, बिरसा मुण्डा एवं उनका आंदोलन, वाणी प्रकाशन, नयी दिल्ली
- बी. विरोत्तम, : झारखण्ड इतिहास एवं संस्कृति, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, पटना
- रघुवंश, जय प्रकाश नारायण के विचार, लोक भारती प्रकाशन, इलाहाबाद

## GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE GE/DC2(ECSOC403A)

(Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course Objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Industry and Society

#### **Unit I – Industry and Sociology**

- Meaning and Development
- Scope and Characteristics
- Industrialization and Social change in India
- Labour Migration in India with special reference to Jharkhand

#### **Unit II – Impact of Social Structure on Industry**

- Impact of Family
- Impact of Religion
- Impact of Social Stratification
- Impact of Industry

#### **Unit III – Growth of Trade Unionism In India**

Concept of Trade Union

- Functions of trade Union
- Types of trade Union
- Recent trends of Unionism in India

#### **Unit IV –Industrial Society in the Classical Sociological Tradition**

- Post Industrial Society – Concept and characteristics
- Workers Participation – Meaning and Feature
- Women Labour – Concept and Problem
- Causes of Labour Unrest, Labour relation in India

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Dynamics of Industrial Relation: Mamoria & Mamoria. Industrial Sociology – E. V. Schneider
- Industrial Sociology- Parker, Brown & Child.
- Industrial Relations, Trade Unions and Labour Legislation – P.R.N. Sinha & Indubala Sinha.
- खरे एवं सिन्हा – औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र
- पी.आर. सिन्हा एवं इन्दूबाला सिन्हा – श्रम एवं समाज कल्याण
- राजेन्द्र कुमार सिन्हा – औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र
- आर.पी. शर्मा एवं अजय सिंह राठौड़ – औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र
- डी.एस. बघेल, : औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र, विवेक प्रकाशन, दिल्ली विश्वनाथ

झा, : औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर

- पी.आर. एन. सिन्हा, एवं इन्दु बाला : श्रम समाज-कल्याण, भारती भवन, पटना

## GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE GE/DC2(ECSOC403B)

(Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### GENDER AND SOCIETY (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course objective –**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Gender and Society.

#### **Unit-I Social Construction of Gender and emergence of women's study**

- a. Gender VS Biology, Equality VS Difference
- b. Women in the family
- c. Patriarchy as Ideology and practices
- d. Women's Studies

#### **Unit-II Theories on Feminism**

- a. Feminist liberalism
- b. Feminist Essentialism
- c. Feminist Socialist
- d. Feminist post-modernist

#### **Unit-III Gender and Society in India**

- a. Economy: Women and sexual division of labour
- b. Reservation of Women
- c. Women as repositories of cultural practices and traditions, marriage, dowry and property
- d. Women health and education

#### **Unit-IV Contemporary situation of women in India**

- a. Constitutional provision and national policy on women empowerment
- b. Women welfare and organizations and agencies
- c. Impact of Liberalization and globalization on women
- d. Women's Movements

#### **Essential Readings:**

- Bhagwat, V. 2004. *Feminist Social Thought*. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Chakravarty, U. 2003. *Gendering caste through a feminist Lense*, Stree: Calcutta.
- Chodhuri, M. 2004. *Feminism in India, Women Unlimited*, New Delhi.
- Singh, Prabhat Kumar & Bhowmick, Amit 2019 *Gender Perspective From Global Lens*, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi

- Bhowmick,A & Rashmi(ed),2019,Women and Society, Mittal Publication, New Delhi
- Geetha, V.2007.Patriarchy, Stree. Calcutta.
- Kimmel, M, 2008. The Gendered Society. NY: Oxford.
- Krishnaraj, M. et-al. (eds.). 1989. *Gender and the Household Domain*. New Delhi: Sage.
- Mies, M. 1980. *Indian Women and Patriarchy*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing.
- Jan, Muzamil & Bhowmick, A 2019. Womens perspective :Issues and Challenges, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Bhowmick, Amit & Jan, Muzamil 2019. Women Empowerment and Emancipation, Delton publishing House, New Delhi
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit 2019 Womens Journey towards Empowerment Issues and Challenges, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit 2019 Women Empowerment A Myth or A Reality, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit Reflection on Gender Mapping the Territory, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Bhowmick,Amit &Wahab, E.OlukoredeWomen Empowerment A Global Urgency, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit 2019, Women Issues and Developing Countries: Some Reflections, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Giddens, Anthony. 1983. Central problems in social theory: Action, structure and contradiction in social analysis. London: Macmillan.
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit 2019 Women on the Edge of Progress reflection from third World Countries, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Singh,Prabhat Kumar& Bhowmick,Amit 2019 Gender Perspective From Global Lens, Delton Publishing House, New Delhi
- Sturrock, John (ed.). 1979. Structuralism and since: From Levi Strauss to Derida. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

## GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE CENTRIC ELECTIVE GE/DC2(ECSOC403B)

(Credits: Theory- 04, Tutorial-01)

### SOCIOLOGY OF GLOBALIZATION = (Theory: 60 Lectures; Tutorial: 15 Hrs.)

#### **Course Objective:**

This Paper introduces the basic concept of Globalization and Society.

#### **Unit I - Conceptualizing Globalization**

- a. The Historical and Social Context
- b. Political Economy
- c. Agencies
- d. Nation-State

#### **Unit II -Theorizing Globalization**

- a. Global Capitalism, Global Cities, Global Village
- b. Connectivity, Network
- c. Space, Time, Connectivity
- d. World System Theory

#### **Unit III - Globalization and Culture**

- a. Homogenization
- b. Polarization
- c. Hybridization
- d. Multiculturalism and Resurgence of Ethnic Communities

#### **Unit IV - Consequences**

- a. Globalization and Agriculture
- b. Occupational Changes, Outsourcing, Transitional Migration
- c. Tourism- Eco and Medical
- d. Ant-Global Movement, Transnational Civil Society

#### **Essential Reading**

- Bauman, Z. 1998. Globalization. The Human Consequences. UK: Polity Press.
- Dasgupta S. et.al. (eds). 2006. Globalization and After. New Delhi: Sage.
- Ellwood, W. 2004. The Non sense Guide to Globalisation, London: New Internationalist Publications Ltd.
- Lechner, Frank.J. & Boli, John. 2014. The Globalisation Reader, Wiley & Sons
- Modi, I. (ed). 2012. Modernisation, Globalisation and Social Transformation. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Palanithurai and Ramesh. R. 2008. Globalisation Issues at the Grassroots. New Delhi: Rawat.
- Pathak, A. 2006. Modernity, Globalization and Identity. Delhi: Aakar Books.

- Ritzer,G. 2010. Globalization, A basic text. UK: Wiley Blackwell.
- Roy, Sanjay K. 'The Levels of Cultural Praxis and Contesting Identities' in A. K. Danda, N.
- Hasnain and DipaliDanda (eds.), Contested Identities in the Globalized World. Jhargram: INCAA, 2013
- Sharma, S.L. 2010. "Globalization and Social Transformation in India", in DebalSinghRoy (ed.), Interrogating Social Development, Global Perspective and Local Initiatives. New Delhi: Mahohar Publications. Pp. 45-71.
- Somayaji, S (eds.) 2006. Sociology of Globalisation: Perspectives from India. Jaipur: Rawat.



**COURSE (PROJECT) C 12 [PRSOC404]: (Credits: 05)**

Marks : 100 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100

Pass Marks =45

Guidelines to Examiners for

End Semester Examination (ESE):

Evaluation of project dissertation work may be as per the following guidelines:

Project model (if any) and the Project  
record notebook

= 70 marks Project presentation and viva-voce

Overall project dissertation may be evaluated under the following heads:

- Motivation for the choice of topic
- Project dissertation design
- Methodology and Content depth
- Results and Discussion
- Future Scope & References
- Presentation style
- Viva-voce

DISSERTATION/ PAPER PRESENTATION

- **Student alone or in a group of not more than five, shall undertake one Project approved by the Subject Teacher/H.O.D. of the Department/College concerned. The progress of the Project shall be monitored by the faculty members at regular intervals.**

OR

- Paper presentation on 'Topic Provided' and group discussion

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